



# Cambridge O Level

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**PAKISTAN STUDIES**

**2059/01**

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

**October/November 2023**

INSERT

**1 hour 30 minutes**

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**INFORMATION**

- This insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



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This document has **2** pages.

**SOURCE A**

The Treaty of Sèvres was eventually signed in 1920 after almost two years of discussion. The victorious Allies wanted to punish the Ottoman countries for their involvement in the First World War. As a result, land from the Ottoman Empire was to be divided between the Allies, which would lead to hardship and refugee issues throughout the region. Restrictions limiting the size and scope of the Turkish military forces were also imposed. Although it was never formally ratified, the Treaty of Sèvres provoked feelings of resentment among people living in the Middle East. Mustafa Kemal Paşa, President of the Grand National Assembly of Turkey, remained dissatisfied with the Treaty which fuelled Turkish nationalism for decades to come.

*Adapted from a Turkish cultural website*

**SOURCE B**

# **PUBLIC MEETING**

**AND**

# **BONFIRE OF FOREIGN CLOTHES**

Will take place at the Maidan near Elphinstone Mills  
 . . . Opp. Elphinstone Road Station . . .

**On SUNDAY the 9th Inst. at 6-30 P.M.**

**When the Resolution of the Karachi Khilafat Conference and  
 another Congratulating Ali Brothers and others will be passed.**

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**All are requested to attend in Swadeshi Clothes of Khadi. Those who  
 have not yet given away their Foreign Clothes are requested to send them  
 to their respective Ward Congress Committees for inclusion in the**

## **GREAT BONFIRE.**

*A copy of a poster produced by the Non-Cooperation Movement, Bombay, 1921*

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